# Jeffrey Dean, MD Orthopedic Surgeon

# **PATELLAR TENDON REPAIR (Rehabilitative Guidelines)**

Revised January 2003

### Post-op Days 1 - 14

Dressing - POD 1: Debulk dressing, TED Hose in place

- POD 2: Change dressing, keep wound covered, continue TED Hose
- POD 7-10: Sutures out, D/C TED Hose

Brace - locked in extension for ambulation

Crutches - PWB

Patellar mobilization - teach patient

Calf pumping

PEAF (passive extension-active flexion), heel slides, 0-45 degrees

Passive extension with heel on bolster or prone hangs

Electrical stimulation - sub-maximal quad sets for muscle re-

education

Quad sets, Co-contractions Quads/HS

SLR x 4 in standing (in brace)

**Gentle HS stretch** 

Ice Pack with knee in full extension after exercise

Goals - Full passive extension, Good quad control, Pain/effusion control

# Weeks 2 - 4

Brace - locked in extension for ambulation

Crutches - WBAT (D/C when gait is WNL)

**Continue appropriate previous exercises** 

PEAF, AAROM 0-70 degrees

SLR x 4 on mat (in brace)

HS curls with light weight, 0-45 degrees

Double leg heel raises

Proprioceptive training (in brace) - single leg standing in parallel bars

- double leg BAPS for weight shift

Stretches - HS, AT, ITB

Goals - ROM 0-70 degrees, No ext lag

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#### Weeks 4 - 6

Brace – Locked at 0-30 degrees
Continue appropriate previous exercises
PEAF, AAROM 0-90 degrees
Standing SLR x 4 (in brace) with Theraband bilaterally
HS curls 0-90 degrees with light weight
Forward, lateral, and retro step downs in parallel bars
– No knee flexion past 45 degrees
Single leg heel raises
Body Blade (in brace)
Elliptical trainer

Goals - Normal gait, ROM 0-90 degrees

#### Weeks 6 - 8

Brace – gradually open to patient's available range
Continue appropriate previous exercises
AAROM 0-120 degrees
Active knee extension without weight
Leg press – light weight
Mini squats, wall squats
Heel raises with resistance on leg press
SLR x 4 on mat with light weight below the knee
Proprioceptive training (in brace) – progress to single leg BAPS, ball toss
and body blade
Stationary bike
Treadmill – Backwards and forwards walking
Pool therapy (flutter kicks from hip with knee in extension)

Goal - ROM 0-120

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### Weeks 8 - 12

D/C Brace
Continue appropriate previous exercises
AROM, AAROM – full range
Full HS curls
Functional activities – Fitter, slide board
Treadmill – Forwards walking approaching 15 min/mile pace

Goals - Full ROM, Walk 2 miles at 15 min/mile pace

#### **Months 3 - 4**

Continue appropriate previous exercises
Begin gym program
Knee extension with resistance
Treadmill – Begin light jogging
Quad and hip flexor stretches
Pool therapy – Begin swimming laps

Goal - Jog for 10 minutes with normal gait pattern

### **Months 4 - 6**

Continue appropriate previous exercises Home/gym program Agility drills / Plyometrics Sit-up progression Treadmill – Running progression program

Goals - Return to all activities, Pass APFT at 6 months post op

No contact sports until 6 months post-op

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# References:

- 1. Marder RA, Timmerman LA. Primary Repair of Patellar Tendon Rupture Without Augmentation. AJSM, Vol. 27, No. 3, p. 304, 1999
- 2. Matava MJ. Patellar Tendon Ruptures. JAM Acad Orthop Surg, 4:287-296, 1996