TOTAL HIP ARTHROPLASTY / HEMI-ARTHROPLASTY

POST-SURGICAL REHABILITATION PROTOCOL

(Posterior Approach)

DISCHARGE CRITERIA

- To Rehabilitation Hospital
  - Independent / minimum assist with bed mobility
  - Ambulation with assistive device for 30 feet
- To Home
  - Independent bed mobility and transfers
  - Able to safely negotiate home obstacles such as stairs and carpet
  - Independent ambulation with assistive device for 200 feet
  - Coordinate with Social Work Services to obtain home equipment:
    o Wheeled walker, Three-in-one, Reacher

PRECAUTIONS X 6 WEEKS

- Wear Thigh High TED Hose
- Anticoagulation with Xarelto, Warfarin or Lovenox for approx 35 days
- Sleep on back
- Pillow under ankle, NOT under knee, keep foot of bed flat
- Wedge pillow (abduction bolster) between legs while sleeping
- Weight-bearing as Tolerated unless otherwise stated with walker
- No Flexion > 90 degrees
- No Adduction past midline (no leg crossing)
- No Internal Rotation
POST-OP WEEKS 1

- Walker or crutches
  - Weight bearing as tolerated (WBAT)
  - Progress to cane and D/C when gait is normal
- Ankle pumping
- Heel slides, AROM, AAROM with above restrictions
- Quad sets, Co-contractions quads/hams
- Straight leg raise (SLR)
- Short arc quads with up to 10#
- Sitting knee extension (chair or mat) 90 – 0 degrees
- Weight shifts in parallel bars
- Mini squats 0-45 degrees in parallel bars
- Forward, retro and lateral step downs (small step)
- Double leg heel raises
- Progressive abductor strengthening
  - In standing
  - Sidelying
  - Add light weight able to perform 25 repetitions
  - In standing with Theraband, bilaterally

GOALS

- Protection
- Hip ROM 0-90 degrees
WEEKS 6-9
- Cane as needed, D/C when gait is normal
- Continue to caution against hip flexion > 90 degrees
- Continue to sleep on back
- D/C pillow between legs while sleeping
- Continue appropriate previous exercises
- Lateral and retro walking in parallel bars
- Wall squats
- Hip machine x 4 bilaterally
- Single leg heel raises
- Stationary bicycle
- Treadmill – Walking progression program
- Pool therapy

GOALS
- Normal gait

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WEEKS 9-12
- Continue appropriate previous exercises
- Hip flexion > 90 degrees
- Leg press (<90 degrees hip flexion)
- Hamstring curl weight machine
- Knee extension weight machine
- Proprioception exercises as tolerated (age dependent)
- Practice sit-to-stand without using hands
- Stair training
- Elliptical trainer
- Stretches – Hamstring, quads, hip flexors, ITB
GOALS

- Symmetrical hip ROM
- Walk x 20 minutes
- Stand from sitting without use of hand

MONTHS 3-6

- Discontinue supervised PT
- Resume all recreational activities as tolerated
- Encourage non-impact activities

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